

ABSTRAK

Martinus PhilipusRiberu, 18.75.6393. *Rekonsiliasi Menurut Perspektif Novel Winnetou I: Kepala Suku Apache Karya Karl Friedrich May*. Skripsi. Program Sarjana, Program Studi Filsafat Agama katolik, Sekolah Tinggi Filsafat Katolik Ledalero, 2022.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mendeskripsikan rekonsiliasi menurut perspektif novel Winnetou I: Kepala Suku Apache karya Karl Friedrich May, dan (2) memenuhi syarat wajib akademis untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Filsafat di Sekolah Tinggi Filsafat Katolik Ledalero.

Dalam menyusun tulisan ini, penulis menggunakan model penelitian kualitatif dengan menggunakan metode deskriptif, teknik analisis isi (content analysis). Kajian isi ini dilakukan untuk menarik kesimpulan dengan mengidentifikasi karakteristik khusus dalam keseluruhan teks secara objektif, metodis, dan sistematis.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian penulis, disimpulkan bahwa upaya perdamaian dalam setiap praktik irasional seperti tindakan kekerasan, pertikaian, dan peperangan harus menggunakan pendekatan rekonsiliasi. Menurut perspektif novel Winnetou I: Kepala Suku Apache, praksis rekonsiliasi harus melibatkan ritual adat yang ada dalam masyarakat kultural. Kehadiran ritual ini dimaksudkan untuk mensakralisasikan sebuah perdamaian yang telah diraih agar perdamaian itu terkonsolidasi dan menjadi kekal.

Kata-kata Kunci: Konflik, Praktik Kekerasan, Pertikaian, Perdamaian, Rekonsiliasi, Ritual

ABSTRACT

Martinus Philipus Riberu, 18.75.6393. *Reconciliation from the Perspective of the Novel Winnetou I: The Apache Chief by Karl Friedrich May*. Thesis. Undergraduate Program, Catholic-Philosophy Study Program, Ledalero Catholic College of Philosophy. 2022.

This study aims to (1) describe reconciliation from the perspective of the novel *Winnetou I: The Apache Chief* by Karl Friedrich May, and (2) fulfill the mandatory academic requirement to obtain a Bachelor of Philosophy degree at Ledalero Catholic College of Philosophy.

In compiling this paper, the author used a qualitative research model using descriptive methods, and content analysis techniques. This content study was conducted to conclude by identifying specific characteristics in the entire text in an objective, methodical, and systematic manner.

Based on the results of the author's research, it is concluded that peace efforts in every irrational practice such as acts of violence, conflict, and war must adopt a reconciliation approach. According to the perspective of the novel *Winnetou I: The Apache Chief*, the praxis of reconciliation must involve traditional Apache that exist in cultural communities. The presence of this ritual is intended to sacralize a peace that has been achieved so that peace is consolidated and becomes eternal.

Keywords: Conflict, Violent Practices, Disputes, Peace, Reconciliation, Customary Rituals